

Major Drilling Reports First Quarter Results for Fiscal 2018

MONCTON, New Brunswick (September 6, 2017) – Major Drilling Group International Inc. (TSX: MDI) today reported results for its first quarter of fiscal year 2018, ended July 31, 2017.

Highlights

In millions of Canadian dollars (except earnings per share)	<u>Q1-18</u>	<u>Q1-17</u>
Revenue	\$84.0	\$69.1
Gross profit As percentage of revenue	16.8 20.0%	15.1 21.9%
EBITDA ⁽¹⁾ As percentage of revenue	5.3 6.3%	3.8 5.5%
Net loss	(6.9)	(9.8)
Loss per share	(0.09)	(0.12)

- (1) Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization (see "non-GAAP financial measure")
- Quarterly revenue was \$84.0 million, up 22% from the \$69.1 million recorded for the same quarter last year.
- Gross margin percentage for the quarter was 20.0%, compared to 21.9% for the corresponding period last year.
- Net cash increased \$0.8 million during the quarter to \$18.9 million.
- Net loss was \$6.9 million or \$0.09 per share for the quarter, compared to a net loss of \$9.8 million or \$0.12 per share for the prior year quarter.

"During the quarter, we continued to see activity levels improve month by month, with growth coming from all regions," said Denis Larocque, President and CEO of Major Drilling Group International Inc. "Although we are still very early in the cyclical recovery, it has been a steady climb over the last 18 months. Margins continue to be affected by transitional issues such as recruiting, training and repair costs, and due to competitive pressures, we have some low-margin contracts we are still working through."

"This year, growth has been driven primarily by gold projects as senior gold companies have increased their exploration budgets, on average, by more than 20%. As we proceed through the year, gold activity levels are stabilizing as companies are following their original plans. We are starting to get more inquiries for base metal projects as prices for those commodities continue to recover indicating we could see an increase in exploration budgets from base metal companies for calendar 2018."

"The Company's net cash position (net of debt) continues to be strong at \$18.9 million. Capital expenditures were \$4.3 million this quarter, as we added four rigs to our fleet as part of our specialized and diversification strategies. Two of the additional rigs are suited for surface drill and blast/grade control work, one is a mobile underground rig and one is an ultra-deep diamond rig capable of reaching depths of over 4,000 metres. As resources continue to be discovered in areas difficult to access, we continue to invest to consolidate our position as the leader in specialized drilling," added Mr. Larocque.

"In anticipation of a recovery in demand for our services, we have made investments in mobile solutions in the field, providing tools to our crews in order to improve safety and productivity. This falls in line with the enhancement of our recruiting and training systems as we bring in a new generation of employees."

"We believe that most commodities will face an imbalance between supply and demand as mining reserves continue to decrease due to the lack of exploration. Typically, gold and copper projects represent over 70% of the Company's activity. Mineral reserves of ten of the top senior gold mining companies have decreased by almost 15% over the last two years. As well, many industry experts expect the copper market will face a deficit position in the next few years, due to the continued production and high grading of mines, combined with the lack of exploration work conducted to replace reserves. Therefore, it is expected that at some point in the near future, the need to develop resources in areas that are increasingly difficult to access will significantly increase, at which time we expect to see a resurgence in demand for specialized drilling," said Mr. Larocque.

First quarter ended July 31, 2017

Total revenue for the quarter was \$84.0 million, up 21.6% from revenue of \$69.1 million recorded in the same quarter last year. The favourable foreign exchange translation impact for the quarter, when comparing to the effective rates for the same period last year, is estimated at \$1 million on revenue, with a negligible impact on net earnings.

Revenue for the quarter from Canada - U.S. drilling operations increased by 19.2% to \$52.2 million, compared to the same period last year. The increase came from all operations as the Company saw increased activity from both seniors and juniors over the same period last year.

South and Central American revenue increased by 40.0% to \$18.9 million for the quarter, compared to the same quarter last year. The increase was driven primarily by Chile and Brazil, with all other countries showing slight improvements.

Asian and African operations reported revenue of \$12.9 million, up 9.3% from the same period last year. Increased activity in Mongolia was partially offset by a decrease in Indonesia as a result of ongoing political issues in the country.

The overall gross margin percentage for the quarter was 20.0%, down from 21.9% for the same period last year. The decreased margin resulted from transitional issues such as recruiting, training and repair costs, and due to competitive pressures, we have some low-margin contracts we are still working through.

General and administrative costs were up 13.2% from the same quarter last year at \$12.0 million. Staffing levels and salaries have increased as activity ramped up from low levels. As well, the Company is investing in recruitment and information technology to prepare for the next upturn in the industry.

Foreign exchange gain was \$0.8 million compared to a gain of \$0.2 million in the same quarter last year, caused by exchange rate variations on monetary working capital items.

The income tax provision for the quarter was a recovery of \$0.4 million compared to an expense of \$0.9 million for the prior year period. Tax recovery for the quarter was impacted by non-tax affected losses and non-deductible expenses.

Net loss was \$6.9 million or \$0.09 per share (\$0.09 per share diluted) for the quarter, compared to a net loss of \$9.8 million or \$0.12 per share (\$0.12 per share diluted) for the prior year quarter.

The Annual General Meeting of the shareholders of Major Drilling Group International Inc. will be held at the TMX Broadcast Centre, Gallery, The Exchange Tower, 130 King Street West, Toronto, Ontario, on Friday, September 8, 2017 at 3:00pm EDT.

Non-GAAP Financial Measure

In this news release, the Company uses the non-GAAP financial measure, EBITDA. The Company believes this non-GAAP financial measure provides useful information to both management and investors in measuring the financial performance of the Company. This measure does not have a standardized meaning prescribed by GAAP and therefore may not be comparable to similarly titled measures presented by other publicly traded companies, and should not be construed as an alternative to other financial measures determined in accordance with GAAP.

Forward-Looking Statements

Some of the statements contained in this news release may be forward-looking statements, such as, but not limited to, those relating to: worldwide demand for gold and base metals and overall commodity prices; the level of activity in the mining industry and the demand for the Company's services; the Canadian and international economic environments; the Company's ability to attract and retain customers and to manage its assets and operating costs; sources of funding for its clients (particularly for junior mining companies); competitive pressures; currency movements (which can affect the Company's revenue in Canadian dollars); the geographic distribution of the Company's operations; the impact of operational changes; changes in jurisdictions in which the Company operates (including changes in regulation); failure by counterparties to fulfill contractual obligations; and other factors as may be set forth as well as objectives or goals including words to the effect that the Company or management expects a stated condition to exist or occur. Since forward-looking statements address future events and conditions, by their very nature, they involve inherent risks and uncertainties. Actual results in each case could differ materially from those currently anticipated in such statements by reason of factors such as, but not limited to, the factors set out in the discussion on pages 13 to 16 of the 2017 Annual Report entitled "General Risks and Uncertainties", and such other documents as available on SEDAR at www.sedar.com. All such factors should be considered carefully when making decisions with respect to the Company. The Company does not undertake to update any forward-looking statements, including those statements that are incorporated by reference herein, whether written or oral, that may be made from time to time by or on its behalf, except in accordance with applicable securities laws.

About Major Drilling

Major Drilling Group International Inc. is one of the world's largest drilling services companies primarily serving the mining industry. Established in 1980, Major Drilling has over 1,000 years of combined experience within its management team alone. The Company maintains field operations and offices in Canada, the United States, Mexico, South America, Asia, Africa and Europe. Major Drilling provides all types of drilling services including surface and underground coring, directional, reverse circulation, sonic, geotechnical, environmental, water-well, coal-bed methane, shallow gas, underground percussive/longhole drilling, surface drill and blast, and a variety of mine services.

Webcast/Conference Call Information

Major Drilling will provide a simultaneous webcast and conference call to discuss its quarterly results on Thursday, September 7, 2017 at 9:00 AM (EDT). To access the webcast, which includes a slide presentation, please go to the investors/webcast section of Major Drilling's website at www.majordrilling.com and click on the link. Please note that this is listen-only mode.

To participate in the conference call, please dial 416-340-2216 and ask for Major Drilling's First Quarter Results Conference Call. To ensure your participation, please call in approximately five minutes prior to the scheduled start of the call.

For those unable to participate, a taped rebroadcast will be available approximately one hour after the completion of the call until midnight, Thursday, September 21, 2017. To access the rebroadcast, dial 905-694-9451 and enter the passcode 7151741#. The webcast will also be archived for one year and can be accessed on the Major Drilling website at www.majordrilling.com.

For further information: David Balser, Chief Financial Officer Tel: (506) 857-8636 Fax: (506) 857-9211 ir@majordrilling.com

Major Drilling Group International Inc. Interim Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations (in thousands of Canadian dollars, except per share information)

(unaudited)

Γhree	months	ended
	July 31	

	July 31			
		2017		2016
TOTAL REVENUE	\$	83,952	\$	69,089
DIRECT COSTS		67,185		53,948
GROSS PROFIT		16,767		15,141
OPERATING EXPENSES General and administrative		11,981		10,629
Other expenses		430		723
(Gain) loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment		(172)		158
Foreign exchange gain		(796)		(174)
Finance costs		181		47
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment		11,798		11,956
Amortization of intangible assets		657		650
		24,079		23,989
LOSS BEFORE INCOME TAX		(7,312)		(8,848)
INCOME TAX - PROVISION (RECOVERY) (note 7)				
Current		2,484		3,685
Deferred		(2,906)		(2,751)
		(422)		934
NET LOSS	<u>\$</u>	(6,890)	\$	(9,782)
LOSS PER SHARE (note 8)	٨	(0.00)	¢.	(0.12)
Basic	<u>\$</u>	(0.09)	\$	(0.12)
Diluted	<u>\$</u>	(0.09)	\$	(0.12)

Major Drilling Group International Inc. Interim Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive (Loss) Earnings (in thousands of Canadian dollars)

(unaudited)

	Three months ended July 31			
		2017		2016
NET LOSS	\$	(6,890)	\$	(9,782)
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE (LOSS) EARNINGS				
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss Unrealized (loss) gain on foreign currency translations (net of tax) Unrealized gain (loss) on derivatives (net of tax)		(24,885) 104		11,368 (137)
COMPREHENSIVE (LOSS) EARNINGS	\$	(31,671)	\$	1,449

Major Drilling Group International Inc. Interim Condensed Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity

For the three months ended July 31, 2017 and 2016 (in thousands of Canadian dollars)

(unaudited)

	Share capital	R	eserves_	payı	Share-based nents reserve	Retained earnings	Foreign currency translation reserve	Total_
BALANCE AS AT MAY 1, 2016	\$ 239,726	\$	326	\$	18,317	\$ 105,876	\$ 61,896	\$ 426,141
Share-based payments reserve					290			290
	239,726		326		18,607	105,876	61,896	426,431
Comprehensive earnings:								
Net loss	-		-		-	(9,782)	-	(9,782)
Unrealized gain on foreign currency								
translations	-		-		-	-	11,368	11,368
Unrealized loss on derivatives			(137)		-			(137)
Total comprehensive earnings			(137)		-	(9,782)	11,368	1,449
BALANCE AS AT JULY 31, 2016	\$ 239,726	\$	189	\$	18,607	\$ 96,094	\$ 73,264	\$ 427,880
BALANCE AS AT MAY 1, 2017	\$ 239,751	\$	163	\$	19,250	\$ 63,812	\$ 86,787	\$409,763
Exercise of stock options	1,003		_		(310)	-	_	693
Share-based payments reserve	-		_		239	_	_	239
Fuy	240,754		163		19,179	63,812	86,787	410,695
Comprehensive loss:								
Net loss	-		-		-	(6,890)	-	(6,890)
Unrealized loss on foreign currency								
translations	-		-		-	-	(24,885)	(24,885)
Unrealized gain on derivatives			104					104_
Total comprehensive loss			104		-	(6,890)	(24,885)	(31,671)
BALANCE AS AT JULY 31, 2017	\$ 240,754	\$	267	\$	19,179	\$ 56,922	\$ 61,902	\$379,024

Major Drilling Group International Inc. Interim Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

(in thousands of Canadian dollars) (unaudited)

Three months ended July 31

		2017	 2016
OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Loss before income tax	\$	(7,312)	\$ (8,848)
Operating items not involving cash			
Depreciation and amortization		12,455	12,606
(Gain) loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment		(172)	158
Share-based payments reserve		239	290
Finance costs recognized in loss before income tax		181	 47
		5,391	4,253
Changes in non-cash operating working capital items		2,217	(7,624)
Finance costs paid		(181)	(47)
Income taxes paid		(683)	(635)
Cash flow from (used in) operating activities		6,744	(4,053)
FINANCING ACTIVITIES Repayment of long-term debt Proceeds from draw on long-term debt Issuance of common shares due to exercise of stock options Cash flow from (used in) financing activities	_	(841) 15,000 693 14,852	(2,072) - - (2,072)
INVESTING ACTIVITIES Acquisition of property, plant and equipment (net of direct financing) (note 6)		(4,256)	(2,777)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment		776	 1,172
Cash flow used in investing activities		(3,480)	 (1,605)
Effect of exchange rate changes		(3,414)	 1,122
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH		14,702	(6,608)
CASH, BEGINNING OF THE PERIOD		25,975	 50,228
CASH, END OF THE PERIOD	\$	40,677	\$ 43,620

Major Drilling Group International Inc. Interim Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets

As at July 31, 2017 and April 30, 2017 (in thousands of Canadian dollars) (unaudited)

ACCUMC	July 31, 2017_	April 30, 2017
ASSETS		
CURRENT ASSETS		
Cash	\$ 40,677	\$ 25,975
Trade and other receivables	64,819	72,385
Note receivable	481	476
Income tax receivable	3,788	5,771
Inventories	82,390	88,047
Prepaid expenses	5,648	3,210
	197,803	195,864
NOTE RECEIVABLE	933	1,055
PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT	200,165	221,524
DEFERRED INCOME TAX ASSETS	18,637	17,026
GOODWILL	57,587	58,432
INTANGIBLE ASSETS		669
	\$ 475,125	\$ 494,570
LIABILITIES CURRENT LIABILITIES		
Trade and other payables	\$ 48,309	\$ 48,359
Income tax payable	3,027	3,036
Contingent consideration	5,135	5,135
Current portion of long-term debt	3,057_	3,291
	59,528	59,821
LONG-TERM DEBT	18,764	4,544
DEFERRED INCOME TAX LIABILITIES	17,809	20,442
	96,101	84,807
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY		
Share capital	240,754	239,751
Reserves	267	163
Share-based payments reserve	19,179	19,250
Retained earnings	56,922	63,812
Foreign currency translation reserve	61,902	86,787
	379,024_	409,763
	\$ 475,125	\$ 494,570

NOTES TO INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED JULY 31, 2017 AND 2016 (UNAUDITED)

(in thousands of Canadian dollars, except per share information)

1. NATURE OF ACTIVITIES

Major Drilling Group International Inc. (the "Company") is incorporated under the Canada Business Corporations Act and has its head office at 111 St. George Street, Suite 100, Moncton, NB, Canada. The Company's common shares are listed on the Toronto Stock Exchange ("TSX"). The principal source of revenue consists of contract drilling for companies primarily involved in mining and mineral exploration. The Company has operations in Canada, the United States, Mexico, South America, Asia, Africa and Europe.

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

Statement of compliance

These Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 Interim Financial Reporting ("IAS 34") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") and using the accounting policies as outlined in the Company's annual Consolidated Financial Statements for the year ended April 30, 2017.

On September 6, 2017, the Board of Directors authorized the financial statements for issue.

Basis of consolidation

These Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements incorporate the financial statements of the Company and entities controlled by the Company. Control is achieved when the Company is exposed, or has rights to variable returns from its involvement with the investee and has the ability to affect those returns through its power over the investee.

The results of subsidiaries acquired or disposed of during the period are included in the Consolidated Statements of Operations from the effective date of acquisition or up to the effective date of disposal, as appropriate.

Intra-group transactions, balances, income and expenses are eliminated on consolidation, where appropriate.

Basis of preparation

These Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements have been prepared based on the historical cost basis except for certain financial instruments that are measured at fair value, using the same accounting policies and methods of computation as presented in the Company's annual Consolidated Financial Statements for the year ended April 30, 2017.

3. APPLICATION OF NEW AND REVISED IFRS

The following IASB standards, now in effect, have had no significant impact on the Company's Consolidated Financial Statements:

IAS 7 (amended) Statement of Cash Flows IAS 12 (amended) Income Taxes

NOTES TO INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED JULY 31, 2017 AND 2016 (UNAUDITED)

(in thousands of Canadian dollars, except per share information)

3. APPLICATION OF NEW AND REVISED IFRS (Continued)

The Company has not applied the following new and revised IASB standards that have been issued, but are not yet effective:

IFRS 2 (as amended in 2016) Share-based Payment* IFRS 9 (as amended in 2014) Financial Instruments* IFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers* IFRS 16 Leases**

*Effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2018, with earlier application permitted.

The Company is currently in the process of assessing the impact of the adoption of the above standards, however, they are not expected to have a significant impact on the Consolidated Financial Statements, with the exception of IFRS 16 Leases. The Company is in the process of quantifying the impact IFRS 16 will have on the Consolidated Financial Statements.

4. KEY SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY AND CRITICAL ACCOUNTING JUDGMENTS

The preparation of financial statements, in conformity with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS"), requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that are not readily apparent from other sources, which affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognized in the period in which the estimate is revised, if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods, if the revision affects both current and future periods. Significant areas requiring the use of management estimates relate to the useful lives of property, plant and equipment for depreciation purposes, property, plant and equipment and inventory valuation, determination of income and other taxes, assumptions used in the compilation of share-based payments, fair value of assets acquired and liabilities assumed in business acquisitions, amounts recorded as accrued liabilities, contingent consideration and allowance for doubtful accounts, and impairment testing of goodwill and intangible assets.

The Company applied judgment in determining the functional currency of the Company and its subsidiaries, the determination of cash-generating units ("CGUs"), the degree of componentization of property, plant and equipment, the recognition of provisions and accrued liabilities, and the determination of the probability that deferred income tax assets will be realized from future taxable earnings.

5. <u>SEASONALITY OF OPERATIONS</u>

The third quarter (November to January) is normally the Company's weakest quarter due to the shutdown of mining and exploration activities, often for extended periods over the holiday season.

6. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

Capital expenditures for the three months ended July 31, 2017 were \$4,307 (2016 - \$2,777). The Company obtained direct financing of \$51 in the current quarter (2016 – nil).

^{**}Effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2019, with earlier application permitted.

NOTES TO INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED JULY 31, 2017 AND 2016 (UNAUDITED)

(in thousands of Canadian dollars, except per share information)

7. INCOME TAXES

The income tax (recovery) provision for the period can be reconciled to accounting loss before income tax as follows:

	 Q1 2018	Q1 2017
Loss before income tax	\$ (7,312) \$	(8,848)
Statutory Canadian corporate income tax rate	27%	27%
Expected income tax recovery based on statutory rate	(1,974)	(2,389)
Non-recognition of tax benefits related to losses	1,117	1,207
Other foreign taxes paid	135	291
Rate variances in foreign jurisdictions	52	137
Permanent differences	213	1,170
Other	 35	518
Income tax (recovery) provision recognized in net loss	\$ (422) \$	934

The Company periodically assesses its liabilities and contingencies for all tax years open to audit based upon the latest information available. For those matters where it is probable that an adjustment will be made, the Company records its best estimate of these tax liabilities, including related interest charges. Inherent uncertainties exist in estimates of tax contingencies due to changes in tax laws. While management believes they have adequately provided for the probable outcome of these matters, future results may include favorable or unfavorable adjustments to these estimated tax liabilities in the period the assessments are made, or resolved, or when the statutes of limitations lapse.

8. LOSS PER SHARE

All of the Company's earnings are attributable to common shares therefore net loss is used in determining loss per share.

	Q	1 2018	 Q1 2017
Net loss	\$	(6,890)	\$ (9,782)
Weighted average number of shares: Basic and diluted (000s)		80,153	 80,137
Loss per share Basic Diluted	\$ \$	(0.09) (0.09)	(0.12) (0.12)

The calculation of diluted loss per share for the three months ended July 31, 2017 excludes the effect of 2,449,780 options (2016 - 3,710,913) as they were anti-dilutive.

The total number of shares outstanding on July 31, 2017 was 80,229,984 (2016 - 80,136,884).

NOTES TO INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED JULY 31, 2017 AND 2016 (UNAUDITED)

(in thousands of Canadian dollars, except per share information)

9. SEGMENTED INFORMATION

The Company's operations are divided into the following three geographic segments, corresponding to its management structure: Canada - U.S.; South and Central America; and Asia and Africa. The services provided in each of the reportable segments are essentially the same. The accounting policies of the segments are the same as those described in the Company's annual Consolidated Financial Statements for the year ended April 30, 2017. Management evaluates performance based on earnings from operations in these three geographic segments before finance costs, general corporate expenses and income taxes. Data relating to each of the Company's reportable segments is presented as follows:

	Q1 2018	 Q1 2017
Revenue		
Canada - U.S.*	\$ 52,182	\$ 43,797
South and Central America	18,874	13,496
Asia and Africa	12,896	11,796
	\$ 83,952	\$ 69,089
Loss from operations		
Canada - U.S.	\$ (1,266)	\$ (3,318)
South and Central America	(3,088)	(1,900)
Asia and Africa	(2,166)	(1,625)
	(6,520)	 (6,843)
Finance costs	181	47
General corporate expenses**	611	1,958
Income tax (recovery) provision	(422)	 934
Net loss	\$ (6,890)	\$ (9,782)

^{*}Canada - U.S. includes revenue of \$25,027 and \$19,941 for Canadian operations for the three months ended July 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

^{**}General corporate expenses include expenses for corporate offices and stock options.

	 Q1 2018	 Q1 2017
Capital expenditures		
Canada - U.S.	\$ 3,024	\$ 1,359
South and Central America	632	970
Asia and Africa	 651	448
Total capital expenditures	\$ 4,307	\$ 2,777
Depreciation and amortization Canada - U.S. South and Central America Asia and Africa Unallocated and corporate assets	\$ 6,446 3,202 2,704 103	\$ 7,133 3,109 2,011 353
Total depreciation and amortization	\$ 12,455	\$ 12,606

NOTES TO INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED JULY 31, 2017 AND 2016 (UNAUDITED)

(in thousands of Canadian dollars, except per share information)

9. SEGMENTED INFORMATION (Continued)

	 July 31, 2017_		
Identifiable assets			
Canada - U.S.*	\$ 204,454	\$	216,391
South and Central America	138,607		151,894
Asia and Africa	89,657		99,850
Unallocated and corporate assets	 42,407		26,435
Total identifiable assets	\$ 475,125	\$	494,570

^{*}Canada - U.S. includes property, plant and equipment at July 31, 2017 of \$54,052 (April 30, 2017 - \$57,689) for Canadian operations.

10. <u>FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS</u>

Fair value

The carrying values of cash, trade and other receivables, demand credit facility and trade and other payables approximate their fair value due to the relatively short period to maturity of the instruments. The carrying value of long-term debt approximates its fair value as most debts carry variable interest rates, and the remaining fixed rate debts have been acquired recently and their carrying value continues to reflect fair value. The fair value of the interest rate swap included in long-term debt is measured using quoted interest rates. Contingent consideration is recorded at fair value and is classified as level 2 in accordance with the fair value hierarchy.

- Level 1 quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2 inputs other than quoted prices included in level 1 that are observable for the assets or liabilities, either directly (i.e., as prices) or indirectly (i.e., derived from prices); and
- Level 3 inputs for the assets or liabilities that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

There were no transfers of amounts between level 1, level 2 and level 3 financial instruments for the quarter ended July 31, 2017. Additionally, there are no financial instruments classified as level 3.

The fair value hierarchy requires the use of observable market inputs whenever such inputs exist. A financial instrument is classified to the lowest level of the hierarchy for which a significant input has been considered in measuring fair value.

Credit risk

As at July 31, 2017, 90.0% (April 30, 2017 - 87.3%) of the Company's trade receivables were aged as current and 1.7% (April 30, 2017 - 1.4%) of the trade receivables were impaired.

The movements in the allowance for impairment of trade receivables during the three and twelve month periods were as follows:

	Ju	ıly 31, 2017_	April 30, 2017
Opening balance	\$	847 \$	3,554
Increase in impairment allowance		164	668
Recovery of amounts previously impaired		-	(92)
Write-off charged against allowance		-	(3,374)
Foreign exchange translation differences		(72)	91
Ending balance	\$	939 \$	847

NOTES TO INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED JULY 31, 2017 AND 2016 (UNAUDITED)

(in thousands of Canadian dollars, except per share information)

10. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

Foreign currency risk

As at July 31, 2017, the most significant carrying amounts of net monetary assets that: (i) are denominated in currencies other than the functional currency of the respective Company subsidiary; (ii) cause foreign exchange rate exposure; and (iii) may include intercompany balances with other subsidiaries, including the impact on earnings before income taxes ("EBIT"), if the corresponding rate changes by 10%, are as follows:

	Rate Variance	C	FA/USD_	_M	NT/USD_	F	PES/USD	t	USD/CAD_	Other
Net exposure on										
monetary assets		\$	4,005	\$	2,072	\$	1,877	\$	(11,497)	\$ (733)
EBIT impact	+/-10%		445		230		209		1,277	82

Liquidity risk

The following table details contractual maturities for the Company's financial liabilities:

	 1 year	 2-3 years	_	4-5 years	 Total
Trade and other payables	\$ 48,309	\$ -	\$	-	\$ 48,309
Contingent consideration	5,135	-		-	5,135
Long-term debt (interest included)	 3,734	 18,966		1,191	23,891
	\$ 57,178	\$ 18,966	\$	1,191	\$ 77,335